



The Wealth & Talent Migration Continues

Census data, IRS data, license plate data, etc., all keep quantifying the ongoing wealth & talent migration. Appetites of new buyers are reflected in the volume spikes past \$1K & \$2K /sqft. Notably, SFH transaction volume past \$1K /sqft hit an all-time high in 2024, 631% higher than in 2019.



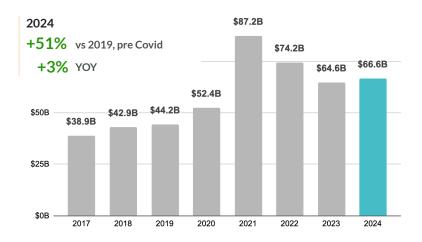
The Market Is Stabilizing, SFH Diverging

Sales volume at prices higher than \$1M remains significantly above pre Covid levels, while lower price points are below (largely due of losses in inventory). The SFH market is in early days of a divergence from the general condo market; we cannot add SFH inventory vertically. Inherent scarcity is real as prime inventory disappears.

2024 Annual Report & 2025 Forecast: Miami Dade

A Tale Of Two Markets

Miami Dade County: Total \$ Spent, Condos & SFH



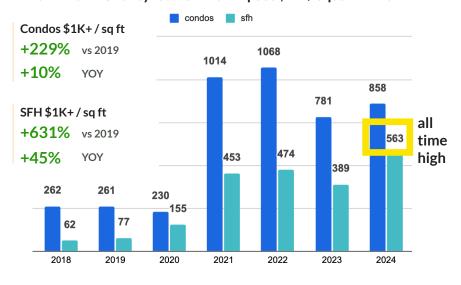
Dollar volume remains higher than pre Covid realities despite an overall drop in transaction volume.

This is because:

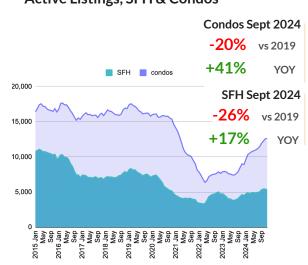
- ->High-end segments of the market are disproportionately benefiting from the wealth and talent migration.
- -> Inventory at lower price points remains far below pre Covid, despite a recent uptick in active condo listings.

Also to note: the SFH market is outperforming the condo market, as previously predicted. Simply put, we cannot add more inventory vertically. This is still early days.

Miami Dade County: Sales Volume past \$1K / square foot



Miami Dade County: Active Listings, SFH & Condos







\$1M+ YOY gains & remains far above 2019

Transaction volume past \$1M remains far above 2019, pre Covid realities and is up year-over-year. The SFH market continues its outperformance of the general condo market, with 17% YOY gowth in \$1M+ transaction volume.



Sub \$1M remains below 2019 volume

Transaction volume below \$1M remains solidly below 2019, pre Covid realities. The volume losses mentioned by the press are the lower ends of the market. Important to note: SFH volume below \$1M is stabilizing year-over-year, as this market diverges from the condo market.

2024 Q4 Miami Dade Residential Market Report

A Tale Of Two Markets

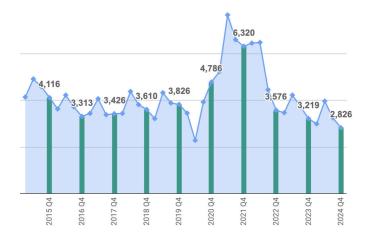
Miami Dade SFH, Quarterly Sales Volume All Prices | Q4 2024: flat YOY, -31% vs 2019, pre Covid 25% all cash, Q1-Q4 2024.



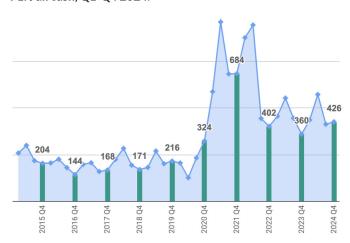
Miami Dade SFH, Quarterly Sales Volume \$1M+ | Q4 2024: +17% YOY, +118% vs 2019, pre Covid 45% all cash, Q1-Q4 2024.



Miami Dade Condos, Quarterly Sales Volume All Prices | Q3 2024: -12% YOY, -26% vs 2019, pre Covid 48% all cash, Q1-Q4 2024.



Miami Dade Condos, Quarterly Sales Volume \$1M+ | Q3 2024: +18% YOY, +97% vs 2019, pre Covid 71% all cash, Q1-Q4 2024.







Median Pricing Plateauing, cash high

Median condo pricing finished 20244 up 5% YOY. You can see the plateau forming in the chart. The usage of cash was 71% over \$1M and 45% sub \$1M. The highest segments of the market remain most resilient as the wealth & talent migration continues. Volume past \$2K / SF was up 18% YOY & was 81% all cash.



Inventory & Volume Below \$1M

Inventory below \$1M went up 46% YOY, but remains down 25% versus 2019 pre Covid. The lower end of the condo market is being affected by the statewide 2025 law requiring reserves. Despite the increase in inventory, transaction volume below \$1M continued to drop YOY.

Miami Dade Condo Market MATRIX Q1-Q4 2024

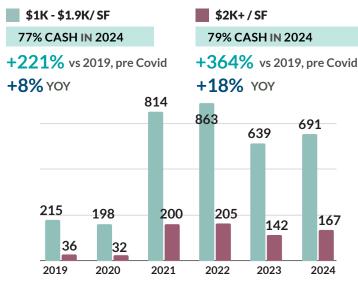
Cash Buyers IN 2024

Condos < \$1M: 45%

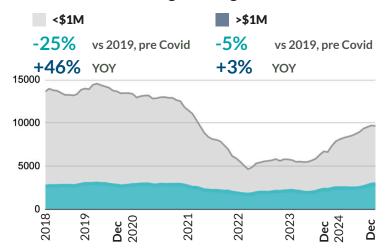
Condos > \$1M: 71%



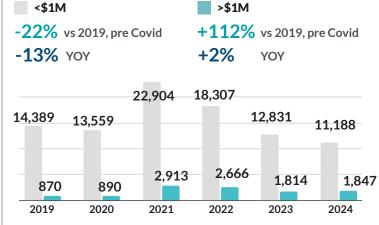
2024 Data Condos Sales Volume by price / square foot



Active Condo Listings Through Dec 2024



2024 Condo Sales Volume, below & above \$1M







Median Pricing at all time highs

Median SFH pricing finished 2024 up 11% YOY, at an all time high. All segments of the SFH market past \$500K are transacting at levels higher than pre Covid. Most notably: transaction volume past \$2,000 / sqft was a shocking 685% higher than in the pre Covid reality of 2019.



Inventory & Volume Below \$1M

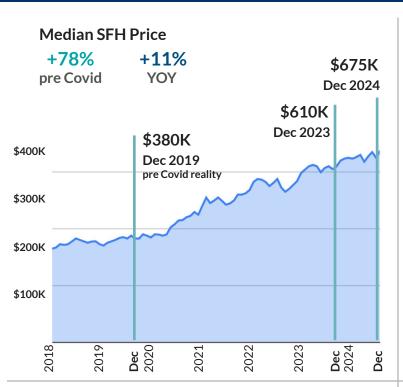
Much needed inventory below \$1M edged up 24% YOY, but remains down 40% versus 2019 pre Covid. Transaction volume below \$1M has stabilized. Drilling down, the segment between \$500K - \$999K clocked in a record quarter (p.13). Inventory below \$500K continues to disappear as the floor of this market keeps rising.

Miami Dade SFH Market MATRIX Q1-Q4 2024

Cash Buyers IN 2024

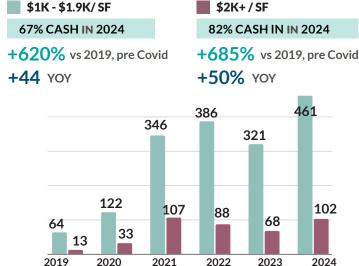
SFH <\$1M: 19%

SFH >\$1M: 45%

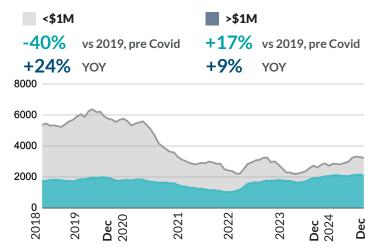


2024 Data SFH

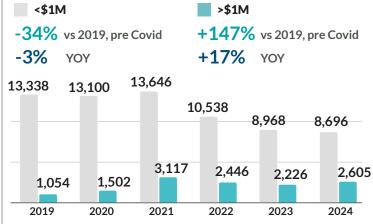
Sales Volume by price / square foot



Active SFH Listings Through Dec 2024



2024 SFH Sales Volume, below & above \$1M





Miami Dade County | December resale prices

MIAMI DADE CONDOS

2024 Dec Median

sale price: \$435,000

2019 Dec Median

sale price: \$245,000

+78% +5%

vs 2019, pre Covid YO

2024 Dec Average

sale price: \$789,677

2019 Dec Average

sale price: \$404,699

+95% +24%

vs 2019, pre Covid

YOY

MIAMI DADE SFH

2024 Dec Median

sale price: \$675,000

2019 Dec Median

sale price: \$380,000

+78% +

....

vs 2019, pre Covid

YOY

2024 Dec Average

sale price: \$1,194,615

2019 Dec Average

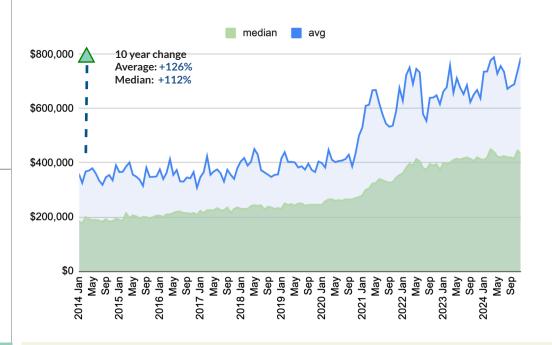
sale price: \$584,771

+104% +3

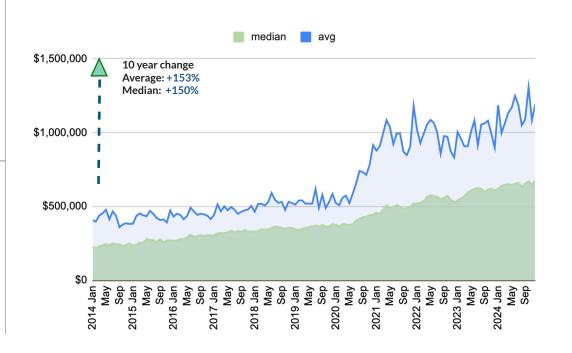
vs 2019, pre Covid

YOY

Condos median price | Dec 2024: \$435,000 | Dec 2023: \$413,750



SFH median price | Dec 2024: \$675,000 | Dec 2023: \$610,000





Miami Dade County | Condos Q4 2024 | <\$500K

SUPPLY 32% decrease vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid 48% increase

vs. Dec 2023, YOY

DEMAND 46% decrease vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid 16% decrease vs. Q4 2023, YOY

44% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 3,258 O4 2023: 2.105 Q4 2024: 1,766

Miami Dade Condos <\$500K: # Active Listings

Active Listings

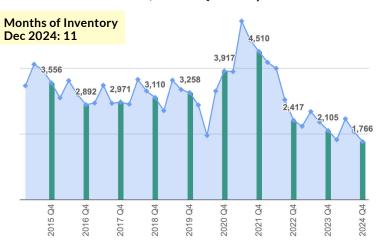
Dec 2019: 9,404

Dec 2023: 4,293

Dec 2024: 6,351

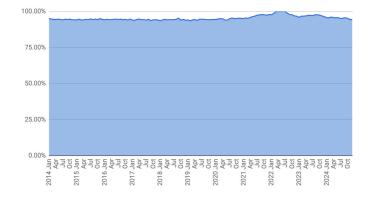


Miami Dade Condos <\$500K: Quarterly Sales Volume



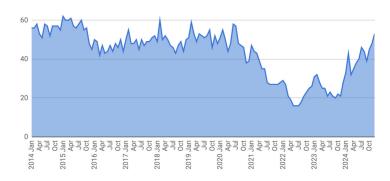
Miami Dade Condos <\$500K: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 94.4% Dec 2023: 96.3% Dec 2024: 94.4%



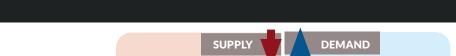
Miami Dade Condos <\$500K: Median Days To Sell

Dec 2019: 48 Dec 2023: 28 Dec 2024: 53





Miami Dade County | Condos Q4 2024 | \$500K - \$999K



45% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Active Listings

Dec 2019: 3,544 Dec 2023: 2,346 Dec 2024: 3,310

7% decrease vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid 41% increase vs. Dec 2023, YOY DEMAND 80% increase vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid 16% decrease vs. Q4 2023, YOY

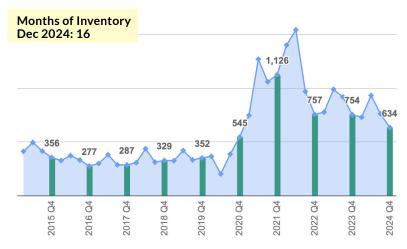
Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 352 Q4 2023: 754 Q4 2024: 634

Miami Dade Condos \$500K - \$999K: # Active Listings

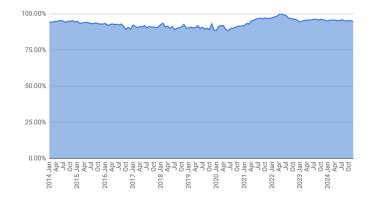


Miami Dade Condos \$500K - \$999K: Quarterly Sales Volume



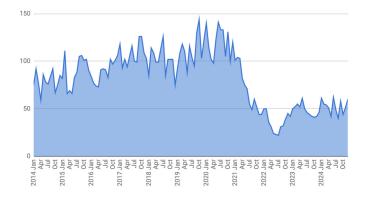
Miami Dade Condos \$500K - \$999K: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 88.6% Dec 2023: 95.4% Dec 2024: 94.6%



Miami Dade Condos \$500K - \$999K: Median Days To Sell

Dec 2019: 122 Dec 2023: 46 Dec 2024: 60





Miami Dade County | Condos Q4 2024 | \$1M - \$2.49M

SUPPLY DEMAND 11% decrease 90% increase vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid 30% increase 19% increase vs. Dec 2023, YOY vs. Q4 2023, YOY

67% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 163 O4 2023 :259 Q4 2024: 309

Miami Dade Condos \$1M - \$2.49M: # Active Listings

Active Listings

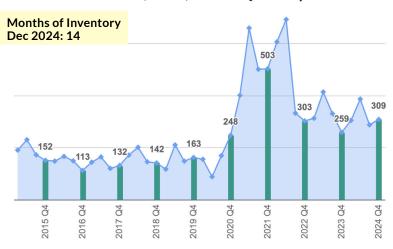
Dec 2019: 1,903

Dec 2023: 1,312

Dec 2024: 1,702

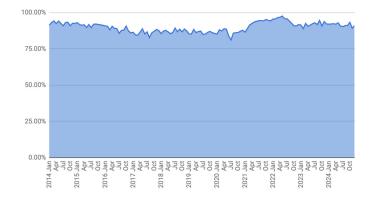


Miami Dade Condos \$1M - \$2.49M: Quarterly Sales Volume



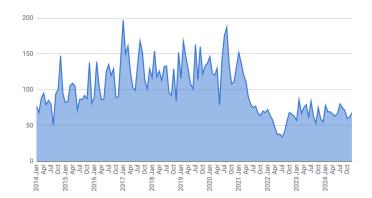
Miami Dade Condos \$1M - \$2.49M: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 85.6% Dec 2023: 92.1% Dec 2024: 91.0%



Miami Dade Condos \$1M - \$2.49M: median days to sell

Dec 2019: 137 Dec 2023: 55 Dec 2024: 68





Miami Dade County | Condos Q4 2024 | \$2.5M - \$4.9M

SUPPLY

15% increase
vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid

DEMAND

90% increase
vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid

26% increase 4% increase

vs. Dec 2023, YOY vs. Q4 2023, YOY

77% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 39 Q4 2023: 71 Q4 2024: 74

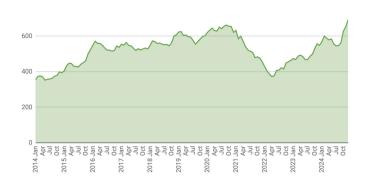
Miami Dade Condos \$2.5M - \$4.9M: # Active Listings

Active Listings

Dec 2019: 603

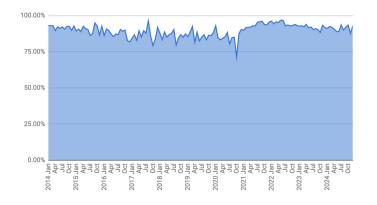
Dec 2023: 548

Dec 2024: 692

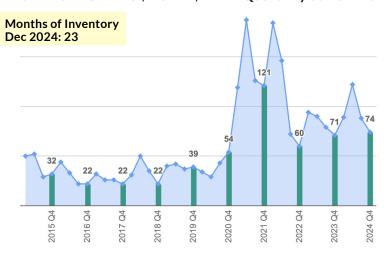


Miami Dade Condos \$2.5M - \$4.9M: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 88.2% Dec 2023: 91.6% Dec 2024: 92.8%

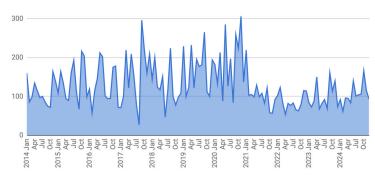


Miami Dade Condos \$2.5M - \$4.9M: Quarterly Sales Volume



Miami Dade Condos \$2.5M - \$4.9M: median days to sell

Dec 2019: 194 Dec 2023: 74 Dec 2024: 93





Miami Dade County | Condos Q4 2024 | \$5M - \$9.9M

SUPPLY 35% increase 192% increase vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid

> 22% increase vs. Dec 2023, YOY

DEMAND

75% increase

vs. Q4 2023, YOY

83% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 12 Q4 2023: 20

Q4 2024: 35

Active Listings

Dec 2019: 271 Dec 2023: 298 Dec 2024: 365

Miami Dade Condos \$5M - \$9.9M: # Active Listings

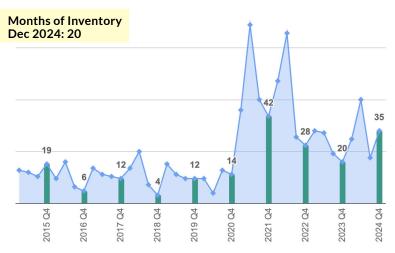


Miami Dade Condos \$5M - \$9.9M: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 81.9% Dec 2023: 94.8% Dec 2024: 89.4%

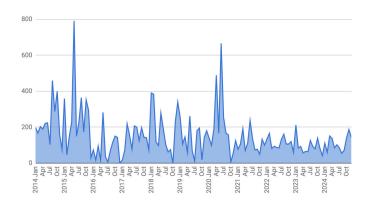


Miami Dade Condos \$5M - \$9.9M: Quarterly Sales Volume



Miami Dade Condos \$5M - \$9.9M: median days to sell

Dec 2019: 180 Dec 2023: 42 Dec 2024: 143





Miami Dade County | Condos Q4 2024 | \$10M+

SUPPLY

113% increase
vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid

40% increase
vs. Dec 2023, YOY

DEMAND

300% increase
vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid

20% decrease
vs. Q4 2023, YOY

85% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 2 Q4 2023: 10 Q4 2024: 8

Miami Dade Condos \$10M+: # Active Listings

Active Listings

Dec 2019: 84

Dec 2023: 128

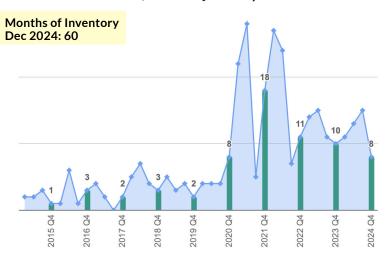
Dec 2024: 179



Miami Dade Condos \$10M+: close to original list ratio

Not enough data
to chart meaningfully.

Miami Dade Condos \$10M+: Quarterly Sales Volume



Miami Dade Condos \$10M+: median days to sell

Not enough data
to chart meaningfully.



Miami Dade County | SFH Q4 2024 | <\$500K

SUPPLY

82% decrease vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid

1% decrease

vs. Dec 2023, YOY

DEMAND

84% decrease

vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid

32% decrease

vs. Q4 2023, YOY

31% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 2,686 Q4 2023: 639

Q4 2024: 435

Miami Dade SFH <\$500K: # Active Listings

Active Listings

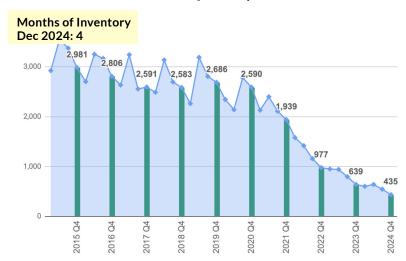
Dec 2023: 624

Dec 2024: 618

Dec 2019: 3,518

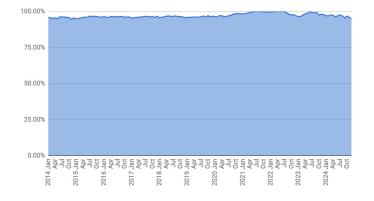


Miami Dade SFH <\$500K: Quarterly Sales Volume



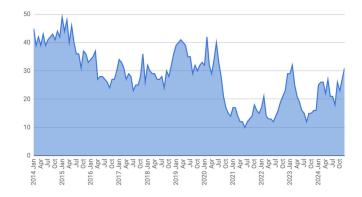
Miami Dade SFH <\$500K: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 96.7% Dec 2023: 97.8% Dec 2024: 95.0%



Miami Dade SFH <\$500K: Median Days To Sell

Dec 2019: 33 Dec 2023: 16 Dec 2024: 31





Miami Dade County | SFH Q4 2024 | \$500K - \$999K

SUPPLY

43% increase

vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid

31% increase vs. Dec 2023, YOY 140% increase

vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid

9% increase

DEMAND

vs. Q4 2023, YOY

14% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 606 O4 2023: 1.336 Q4 2024: 1,452

Miami SFH \$500K - \$999K: Quarterly Sales Volume

Miami Dade SFH \$500K - \$999K: # Active Listings

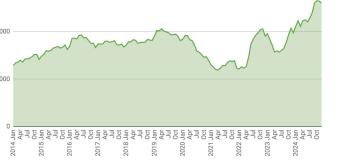
Active Listings

Dec 2019: 1,812

Dec 2023: 1,977

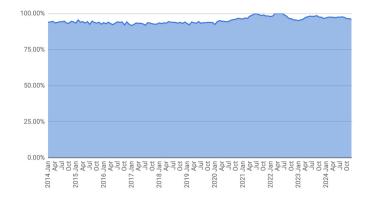
Dec 2024: 2,598

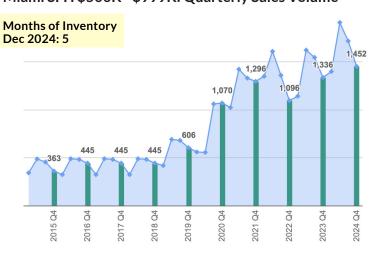






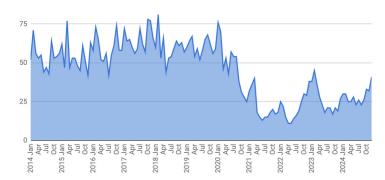
Dec 2019: 93.8% Dec 2023: 96.5% Dec 2024: 96.0%





Miami Dade SFH \$500K - \$999K: Median Days To Sell

Dec 2019: 59 Dec 2023: 27 Dec 2024: 41





Miami Dade County | SFH Q4 2024 | \$1M - \$2.49M

SUPPLY DEMAND

6% increase

vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid

7% increase vs. Dec 2023, YOY

105% increase

vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid

14% increase

vs. Q4 2023, YOY

37% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 204 Q4 2023 :368

Q4 2023 :368 Q4 2024: 419

Miami Dade SFH \$1M - \$2.49M: # Active Listings

Active Listings

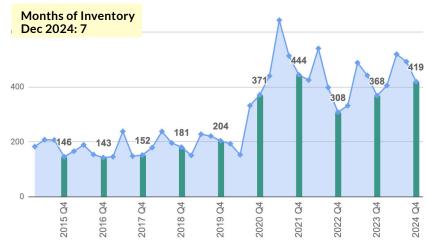
Dec 2019: 1,039

Dec 2023: 1,030

Dec 2024: 1,106



Miami Dade SFH \$1M - \$2.49M: Quarterly Sales Volume



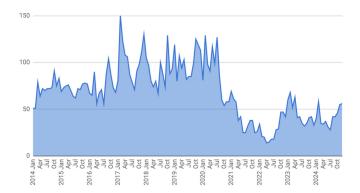
$Miami\ Dade\ SFH\ \$1M-\$2.49M:\ close\ to\ original\ list\ ratio$

Dec 2019: 88.0% Dec 2023: 92.4% Dec 2024: 92.0%



Miami Dade SFH \$1M - \$2.49M: median days to sell

Dec 2019: 113 Dec 2023: 33 Dec 2023: 56





Miami Dade County | SFH Q4 2024 | \$2.5M - \$4.9M

27% increase

vs. Dec 2023, YOY

26% increase
vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid

DEMAND

117% increase
vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid

6% increase

vs. Q4 2023, YOY

56% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 42 Q4 2023: 86 Q4 2024: 91

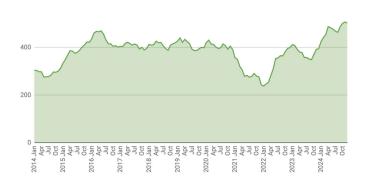
Miami Dade SFH \$2.5M - \$4.9M: # Active Listings

Active Listings

Dec 2019: 400

Dec 2023: 395

Dec 2024: 503

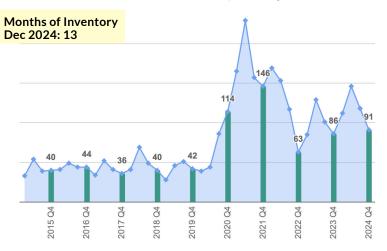


Miami Dade SFH \$2.5M - \$4.9M: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 90.4% Dec 2023: 90.1% Dec 2024: 92.8%

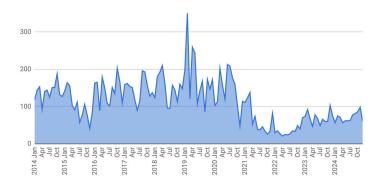


Miami Dade SFH \$2.5M - \$4.9M: Quarterly Sales Volume



Miami Dade SFH \$2.5M - \$4.9M: median days to sell

Dec 2019: 172 Dec 2023: 75 Dec 2024: 60





Miami Dade County | SFH Q4 2024 | \$5M - \$9.9M

SUPPLY 29% increase vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid 5% increase

vs. Dec 2023, YOY

290% increase vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid 59% increase vs. Q4 2023, YOY

DEMAND

69% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 11 Q4 2023: 27 Q4 2024: 43

Miami Dade SFH \$5M - \$9.9M: # Active Listings

Active Listings

Dec 2019: 200

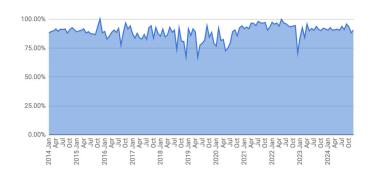
Dec 2023: 245

Dec 2024: 258

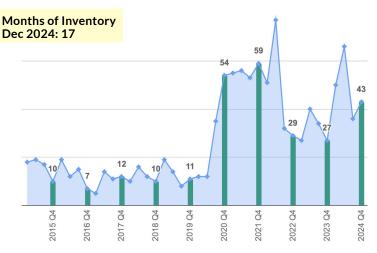


Miami Dade SFH \$5M - \$9.9M: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 79.0% Dec 2023: 91.6% Dec 2024: 90.7%

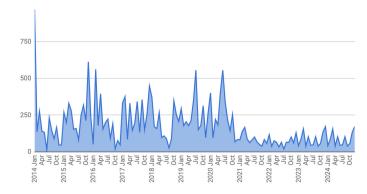


Miami Dade SFH \$5M - \$9.9M: Quarterly Sales Volume



Miami Dade SFH \$5M - \$9.9M: median days to sell

Dec 2019: 264 Dec 2023: 172 Dec 2024: 96





Miami Dade County | SFH Q4 2024 | \$10M+

61% increase

SUPPLY

vs. Dec 2019, pre Covid

13% decrease vs. Dec 2023, YOY **DEMAND**

225% increase

vs. Q4 2019, pre Covid

116% increase

vs. Q4 2023, YOY

87% 2024 ALL CASH DEALS

Sales Volume

Q4 2019: 8 Q4 2023: 12

Q4 2024: 26

Active Listings

Dec 2019: 128

Dec 2023: 238

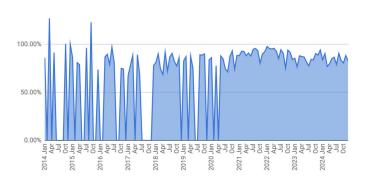
Dec 2024: 206

Miami Dade SFH \$10M+: # Active Listings

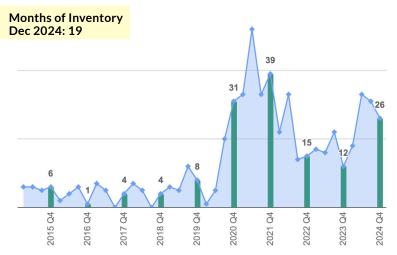


Miami Dade SFH \$10M+: close to original list ratio

Dec 2019: 85.0% Dec 2023: 94.2% Dec 2024: 82.9%



Miami Dade SFH \$10M+: Quarterly Sales Volume

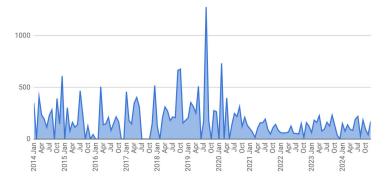


Miami Dade SFH \$10M+: median days to sell

Dec 2019: 265

Dec 2023: 1 (there is very little data)

Dec 2024: 172





CONCLUSIONS

The momentum that is pushing wealth and capital to South Florida is still in its early stages.

No one has a crystal ball, but I believe we can all accept that change is our constant. It is inevitable.

As different as life was 100 years ago, why would the next 100 years see anything less radical?

It is important to recognize that our work and life habits had thus far been pre internet anachronisms, carried over because people are creatures of habit. Our pre Covid capitals of commerce were all established in the 20th century, post WWII and before the internet.

Human ingenuity always flows somewhere, and never stays focused in the same place forever.

We are in the early days of a tremendous migration of wealth and talent, and a shift in focus away from pre-internet habits and epicenters.

Also important to note is that many people are now moving based on perceptions of freedom and their ability to pursue their version of the American dream.

A shift in focus is underway. Before New York was considered the capital of the world, we had London as the point of focus. And before London, it was Amsterdam. And so on. Nothing lasts forever. Let's recall that in 1960 Detroit had the highest per capita income in the United States.

In the United States, this shift is also aligned with an acceleration of polarization within the country. The handling of Covid has accelerated wealth gap and belief system polarization. We have increasingly divergent belief systems and increasingly disparate realities coexisting in the country.

Data now shows that people are increasingly moving in accordance with their belief systems. Many people are no longer held as captive as they once were by their states and cities. And as it happens, the most states that had the highest lockdowns also have the highest taxes.

When we drill down into the South Florida residential sales data, we see exactly where the largest percentage gains are versus pre Covid. And thus we see the appetites of the incoming buyers.

As an example, the Miami Dade condo market is seeing 6x growth past \$2K / SF. We are essentially seeing the formation of new market segments, and they are a reflection of what is incoming.



CONCLUSIONS

Market below \$1M

Higher interest rates and recessionary pressure will likely continue to dampen transaction volume below \$1M. The lack of inventory, high homeowner equity rates and higher interest rate loans on new purchases will put a floor on the sub \$1M SFH market.

Market above \$1M and at high prices per square foot

The segments of the market catering to wealth and talent migration are going to settle in around new, much higher post-Covid levels. These segments have seen the highest percentage gains. In some cases, whole new market segments have been created.

SFH will continue to outperform condos. Simply put: we cannot add more inventory vertically.

Two key trends that will keep sending capital to South Florida & Miami:

- 1. the growing wealth gap, which will fuel belief system polarization
- 2. flight of capital from high tax to low tax jurisdictions

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CONCLUSIONS

Logic behind this assertion:

1. The inevitability of change

Think about how different the world looked 100 years ago, or even just 50 years ago. Our cell phones would have been magic. It is therefore not unreasonable to think that life 50 years from now would stretch our current imaginations. As different as 2000 was from 1900, 2011 will likely represent even more of a drastic leap.

A major shift tends to happen every 80-100 years, and it is usually precipitated by war. By many metrics, Covid has created war-time economies and is acting as a world-war-level catalyst of change.

Having said that, cities do not simply disappear. It is a bit dramatic (and incorrect) to say that cities like NYC will die. Cities don't die, focus simply shifts. Before NYC, London was the capital of the western world. And before London, it was Amsterdam. A shift in focus is currently underway, and I believe a new more multipolar reality is emerging. South Florida is emerging as one of those new polarities.

2. For those who can, life is being reimagined around the capabilities of the internet

Until Covid, we were living in what was essentially a post WWII, 20th century world. The internet came at the very end of the 20th century, and was incorporated bit-by-bit into existing infrastructure (homes, offices, schools etc...). Covid was a full-stop event for many people. Habits were broken for long enough to allow for the formation of new ones.

3. Covid accelerated trends, two key trends that will keep sending capital to South Florida & Miami:

-> the wealth gap

Monetary policies enacted by central banks during Covid have in many ways accelerated the wealth gap. Large wealth gaps are destabilizing forces and will continue to create tensions in the United States.

-> increasingly incompatible belief systems and the geographic polarization of the nation
The United States was already polarized pre-Covid, and now we can add the handling of Covid to the list of incompatible belief systems.

People will continue to vote with their feet, for monetary and quality of life reasons. South Florida will continue to benefit.

4. Monetary & fiscal policy will continue to fuel instability at scale

Very low interest rates, held for a long period of time, are a root cause of many of the tensions and behaviors we see around us. Greenspan crossed the too-big-to-fail Rubicon. Monetary policy has never looked back and we are now fully entrenched.



CONCLUSIONS

5. South Florida is well positioned to be an epicenter of the emerging, more multipolar world

- -> Taxes: the city benefits from being in the state of Florida
- -> Airport: the city has one of the best international airports in the world
- -> Forward looking: the region has champions putting a strong message that the future here is bright
- -> Positive momentum: the region is attracting new businesses and people with capital, meanwhile the city's feeder jurisdictions are increasingly hostile to the same entities
- -> Quality of life: weather and safety have strong positive perception
- -> Freedom: for those that agree with how the state of Florida is handling Covid, the region and the state are perceived as places of freedom.

Forecast

Momentum is a real force and history moves in cycles. It is important to recognize the current upswing and to align with it. Barring natural disasters of epic proportion or some black swan event, the direction of the shift underway should remain. We have thus far been living in a world built in the 20th century, a new 21st century world is now emerging. South Florida and Miami have all the ingredients in place to be on the receiving end of the shift. The South Florida real estate market is resetting to reflect this new status. I do not see a reversal of course with the main forces driving the wealth and talent migratioin. To the contrary, the long term cycle has many forces behind it and will likely remain strong in South Florida. The polarization of belief systems and wealth across America has just begun to play out, and I believe will only accelerate over the next five years.



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Understanding where we are in the current market cycle is a key factor to consider when making investment decisions. All markets move in cycles and have directionality; nothing goes up forever and nothing goes down forever. Reporting quarter-over-quarter is not enough to reveal the prevailing trend. Analytics Miami reports show at least 10 years of data, thus shedding light on market directionality.

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